## **WWII Webquest**

Answer each question on a separate sheet. You may type or handwrite. Answer all questions in complete sentences, and in paragraphs where indicated.

### A. Operation Paperclip—Read the article and answer the questions.

http://nypost.com/2014/02/01/behind-the-secret-plan-to-smuggle-nazi-scientists-to-america/

- 1. What was operation paper clip?
- 2. Write a 1 paragraph reflection on whether you feel the program was a good idea, or if the Nazis should have been put on trial instead.

# **B. Adolf Eichmann—Read the story about Nazis and justice.** http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/article.php?ModuleId=10007412

3. Who was Eichmann? What did he do and where did he go after WWII? What happened to him after he was tried?

### C. Rape of Nanking

4. What was the Rape of Nanking? How did the Japanese soldiers view the Chinese POWs? Why?

http://www.historyplace.com/worldhistory/genocide/nanking.htm

5. Select 3 different sources, and read what they witnessed. *In a paragraph*, describe what they witnessed.

http://www.womenundersiegeproject.org/conflicts/profile/nanking

6. What happened to those responsible at the trial? What happened to Matsuire and Hirota? Was it a fair judgment? Why?

https://www.facinghistory.org/nanjing-atrocities/judgment-memory-legacy/responsibility-command

#### **D.** Nuremberg Trials

http://www.history.com/topics/world-war-ii/nuremberg-trials

- 7. What was the purpose of the trials?
- 8. In the "Major War Criminals" Trial, what were the verdicts of the defendants?

9. What is the legacy of the Nuremberg Trials? Why are they historically significant?

## E. Interactive Map: Before/After of WWII

http://www.worldology.com/Europe/world\_war\_2\_imap.htm

Scroll over the items on the map for more information.

- 10. Click on 1939, then 1945. What are the major differences between Europe in 1939 and Europe in 1945?
- 11. Click on "WWII Casualties by Country". Who suffered the most killed after WWII? How many people from that country died?